

15

**Tosi malli**

$$y_i = \beta_1 + \beta_2 x_i + \beta_3 z_i + \beta_4 x_i z_i + e_i$$

$$= -2 + 0.5x_i + 0.8z_i + 0.3x_i z_i + e_i \text{ (tunnettu)}$$

$$\text{var}(e_i) = 2^2 \text{ kaikille } i \text{ (tunnettu)}$$

$$\text{cov}(e_i, e_j) = 0 \text{ kaikille } i, j \text{ (tunnettu)}$$

$$H_0: \beta_4 = 0$$

$$H_1: \beta_4 \neq 0$$

Kertoimen  $\beta_4$  95%luottamusvali

**Estimoitu malli (OLS), n= 24**

$$y_i = \beta_1 + \beta_2 x_i + \beta_3 z_i + \beta_4 x_i z_i + e_i$$

$$= -2.5 + 0.7x_i + 0.7z_i + 0.2x_i z_i + e_i \text{ (estimoitu)}$$

$$\text{var}(e_i) = 2.1^2 \text{ kaikille } i \text{ (estimoitu)}$$

$$\text{cov}(e_i, e_j) = 0 \text{ kaikille } i, j \text{ (oletettu)}$$

$$p = 0.5649$$

$$-0.45, 0.81$$

